

Grade 4

Educational Publications Department



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The National Anthem of Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka Matha

Apa Sri Lanka Namo Namo Namo Matha Sundara siri barinee, surendi athi sobamana Lanka Dhanya dhanaya neka mal palaturu piri jaya bhoomiya ramya Apa hata sepa siri setha sadana jeewanaye matha Piliganu mena apa bhakthi pooja Namo Namo Matha Apa Sri Lanka Namo Namo Namo Matha Oba we apa vidya Obamaya apa sathya Oba we apa shakthi Apa hada thula bhakthi Oba apa aloke Apage anuprane Oba apa jeevana we Apa mukthiya oba we Nava jeevana demine, nithina apa pubudukaran matha Gnana veerya vadawamina regena yanu mana jaya bhoomi kara Eka mavakage daru kela bevina Yamu yamu vee nopama Prema vada sema bheda durerada Namo, Namo Matha Apa Sri Lanka Namo Namo Namo Matha

අපි වෙමු එක මවකගෙ දරුවෝ එක නිවසෙහි වෙසෙනා එක පාටැති එක රුධිරය වේ අප කය තුළ දුවනා

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ආතත්ද සමරකෝත්

ஒரு தாய் மக்கள் நாமாவோம் ஒன்றே நாம் வாழும் இல்லம் நன்றே உடலில் ஓடும் ஒன்றே நம் குருதி நிறம்

அதனால் சகோதரர் நாமாவோம் ஒன்றாய் வாழும் வளரும் நாம் நன்றாய் இவ் இல்லினிலே நலமே வாழ்தல் வேண்டுமன்றோ

யாவரும் அன்பு கருணையுடன் ஒற்றுமை சிறக்க வாழ்ந்திடுதல் பொன்னும் மணியும் முத்துமல்ல - அதுவே யான்று மழியாச் செல்வமன்<mark>றோ.</mark>

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ஆனந்த சமரக்கோன் கவிதையின் பெயர்ப்பு.



Being innovative, changing with right knowledge Be a light to the country as well as to the world.

Message from the Hon. Minister of Education

The past two decades have been significant in the world history due to changes that took place in technology. The present students face a lot of new challenges along with the rapid development of Information Technology, communication and other related fields. The manner of career opportunities are liable to change specifically in the near future. In such an environment, with a new technological and intellectual society, thousands of innovative career opportunities would be created. To win those challenges, it is the responsibility of the Sri Lankan Government and myself, as the Minister of Education, to empower you all.

This book is a product of free education. Your aim must be to use this book properly and acquire the necessary knowledge out of it. The government in turn is able to provide free textbooks to you, as a result of the commitment and labour of your parents and elders.

Since we have understood that the education is crucial in deciding the future of a country, the government has taken steps to change curriculum to suit the rapid changes of the technological world. Hence, you have to dedicate yourselves to become productive citizens. I believe that the knowledge this book provides will suffice your aim.

It is your duty to give a proper value to the money spent by the government on your education. Also you should understand that education determines your future. Make sure that you reach the optimum social stratum through education.

I congratulate you to enjoy the benefits of free education and bloom as an honoured citizen who takes the name of Sri Lanka to the world.

Akila Viraj Kariyawasam Minister of Education

Foreword

You are born in a country, which is renowned as the Pearl of the Indian Ocean. Even though your country appeared to be small when compared to other countries, its worth is incomparable. You who are born in such a treasured and estimable country are truly fortunate. It is our sole expectation that as students, you would enlighten the future world by educating yourselves well and by becoming virtuous citizens. In order to help realize that expectation, the government takes all necessary measures to provide all the facilities free of charge. This textbook is offered to you as one step of that process.

According to the primary curriculum, new textbooks for grades 1, 2, 3, and 4 have already been introduced. Following the introduction of new textbooks for grade 5 in 2020, the revision of the primary curriculum will be concluded. There are about 30 textbooks offered by the government to students studying in grades 1 to 5. It's your responsibility to strive towards enlightening your life through the usage of this treasure.

I would like to bestow my sincere thanks on the members of the editorial and writer boards as well as on the staff of the Educational Publications Department who have strived to offer this textbook to you.

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W. M. Jayantha Wickramanayaka,

Commissioner General of Educational Publications, Educational Publications Department, Isurupaya, Battaramulla. 2019.04.10

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Hello, how are you? Hello, how are you? Hello, how are you? I'm great! I'm fine! I'm good! I'm okay! I feel wonderful today!





Adapted from : https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xC3xSij7n4c



First, sing the song aloud. Then, ask the students to sing along with the teacher.









Listen and say.



I'm Sandani. I'm your English teacher. I live in Matara.







First, introduce yourself. Then, ask the students to introduce themselves.





This is my mother, kind and dear. This is my father, standing near. This is my brother, see how tall! This is my sister, not so tall. This is my baby brother, sweet and small. This is my family, one and all.





e.g. :- I'm Dasun.

I'm kind.

There are five members in my family.

I'm
I'm
My father is (name)
He is
My mother is (name)
She is
My sister is (name)
She is
My brother is (name)
He is

I love my family.



Divide the students into groups of three. Ask them to introduce their family.





This is

These are.....



With my eyes I see With my mouth I speak With my nose I sniff With my fingers I eat With my hands I feel Thank you for helping me!



Sing the song aloud. Ask the students to repeat. With the highlighted words, explain the difference between long and short vowel sounds 'i'.





Get the students to stand in two lines. Ask them to face each other. Read the parts of the body. Ask them to listen and point to the body part/parts of the student in front.

Lesson 8





These are Sonia's animal friends.













Micky

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- 1.Chandi has a bushy tail.
- 2.Bindu has black spots.
- 3.Tiny has orange fins.
- 4. Micky has a brown beak.



Discuss the pictures with the students. Say the sentences aloud. Ask them to answer.





Read the words and ask the students to point to the objects in the picture while repeating the words.

Let's talk about Senuri's garden. Senuri has a beautiful garden.



e.g. :- There is a pond.

There are trees.

There is a.....

There are.....



Discuss the example with the students. Ask them to describe the garden.





Senuri keeps her garden clean.



She sweeps the garden.

She picks leaves.





She waters the plants.

She dumps garbage into the bin.





She weeds the garden.





Read and discuss the garden tools with the students.



Let's clean our garden.

- 1. Take the
- 2. Sweep the
- 3. Pick the
- 4. Put the leaves into the
- 5. Water the



6. Wash your





Ask the students to guess the words for the picture clues.





Picture A



Picture B



e.g. :- There are three trees in picture A. There are two trees in picture B.

There is..... in picture A/B. There are..... in picture A/B.



Ask the students to work in pairs and spot the differences in the pictures. Assign picture A to one student and picture B to the other student in the pair.

Lesson 6



You need:

a paper plate colour pencils glue sand white paper a pair of scissors

- 1. Take a paper plate.
- 2. Colour it blue.
- 3. Paste sand at the bottom.
- 4. Draw and colour three fish on the white paper.
- 5. Cut and paste them on the paper plate.
- 6. Draw and colour three long leaves.
- 7. Cut and paste them on the right side.
- 8. What is it?





Ask the students to bring the necessary materials. Explain the steps to the students.





Senuri is in the garden with her mother. One day, she sees some butterfly eggs on a leaf. They come every week to the garden. They check on the butterfly eggs.

Week 1







Week 4

Oh! How wonderful! Then what happens?



The cocoon breaks. A beautiful butterfly comes out.

Oh! great. Butterfly, butterfly, come to my garden .



Ask the students to act out the dialogue. If needed, read it first with the students for practice.







I have a pet cat he sat on my lap to take a cat nap then I pat his head.





Read the poem aloud and ask the students to repeat. With the highlighted words, explain the short vowel sound 'a' .



Places around me

Lesson 1

3





temple





mosque





church











- 1) What's in picture number 3?
- 2) What's in picture number 1?
- 3) What's in picture number 2?
- 4) What's in picture number 4?







post office



library



bookshop



hospital



- Senuri goes to the
- Kumar goes to the



POST OFFICE

to post a letter.

to see a doctor.

• Sonia goes to the



to buy an exercise book.

• Navaz goes to the



to borrow a book.


Look and say.





Listen and answer.

- Where do trains stop?
- Where do you park cars ?
- Where do buses stop ?
- Where do aeroplanes land ?





Rasini and her family are going to Kandy. They are at the Fort railway station.

Attention please!

The train on platform five leaves Fort for Kandy. It leaves at 5.30 a.m. It stops at Ragama, Veyangoda,Polgahawela and Peradeniya.



- 1) Where is Rasini's family going?
- 2) Where are they now?
- 3) What is the platform number?
- 4) What time does the train leave?
- 5) Where does it stop?



I go to the playground at weekends.



I go to the children's park at weekends.



I go to the beach at weekends. Where do you go at weekends?







There is a cleaning campaign in Waruni's school.





I like to visit the Dehiwala Zoo. There are many animals. Where do you like to visit?



I like to visit.....

There are.....





Listen and repeat.

What do you do?

I work in the paddy field. I'm a farmer.

> I work in a hospital. I'm a doctor.

farm

post office

hospital

school

I work in a school. I'm a teacher.

> I work in a post office. I'm a postman.





I work in a hospital. I'm a nurse.





There is a grasshopper and an ant. They are good friends. It's a fine day. The grasshopper is singing and dancing. But the ant is collecting food for the rainy



season. The grasshopper cannot understand why the ant is working hard.



He asks, "Hey, ant! Why don't you play with me?"

The ant says, "I cannot. I am storing food for the rainy season."

The grasshopper laughs at the ant and says, "Why are you worrying now? There

is plenty of food!" The grasshopper continues to play, while the ant is working hard. The rain comes. The grasshopper does not have any food. But the ant gave some food to the grasshopper.







- Mother : Come here, son. Let's watch the film Handaya.
- Son : Ok, mother. I love that film.
- Mother : First, press the power on button. Press 10 to select the channel.
- Son : Ok. Then?
- Mother : Increase the volume. Let's watch the film now.





Walter Disney is an artist. He is famous.



He created many cartoon characters.

He created cartoon films.

These are five of his cartoons.



These are two of his films.



Snow White and Seven Dwarfs



The Jungle Book



Joy of Work

Work is fun, work is fun it makes you happy it makes you strong let's help each other and make them happy work is joy, work is joy and joy is yours.





Ten red hens jumping on the bed and one fell off. The others said, "Did you hurt your leg? Shall we call the vet?" But the hen said, "No, the fun is not over yet."





Read the poem aloud and ask the students to repeat. With the highlighted words, explain the short vowel sound 'e' .



Our festivals

Lesson 1



Sinhala & Tamil new year Deepavali/ Vesak Ramazan/C hristmas



Vesak Festival



Sinhala and Tamil New Year



Ramazan Festival



Christmas



Deepavali Festival





4 April						
S	Μ	Т	W	Т	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

Sinhala and Tamil New Year is in April.



Vesak is in May.



5 May						
S	Μ	Т	W	Т	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

10 October						
S	Μ	Т	W	Т	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

Deepavali is in October or in November.



Christmas is in December.



12 December						
S	Μ	Т	W	Т	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	39	31				







It's Sinhala and Tamil New Year.

Meena: Happy New Year, Rasini! Rasini: Happy New Year, Meena! Meena: What are you doing? Rasini: I'm making sweetmeats with my mother. Meena: Me too. See you later.



It's Ramazan.

Dasun: Happy Ramazan, Navaz! Navaz: Thank you, Dasun. Dasun: Where are you going? Navaz: I'm going to the mosque with my father. Dasun: Ok, see you later.



It's Christmas.

Meena: Happy Christmas, Tony!

Tony: Thank you, Meena.

Meena: Where are you going?

- Tony: I'm going to the church with my family.
- Meena : Ok, see you later.



It's Deepavali.

- Navaz: Happy Deepavali, Meena!
- Meena: Thank you, Navaz.
- Navaz: What are you doing?
- Meena: I'm doing a design at the doorstep.
- Navaz : It's beautiful.

Meena : Thank you, Navaz.





Listen, point and say.



These are some festive food.





Sonia, Rasini, Kumar and Navaz visit each other for the new year.

1) Sonia and her family visit Rasini for the new year. She



for them.

2) Rasini and her family visit Meena for the new year.

She takes

takes



for them.

3) Kumar and his family visit Navaz for the new year.

He takes



for them.

4) Navaz and his family visit Sonia for the new year.

He takes



for them.

Answer.

What would you take to visit friends for the new year?

I take



Match and speak.



It's the Vesak festival. Rasini and her friends are at the temple. What are they doing?



Dasun	is observing	flowers.		
Navaz	is making	a Jataka story.		
Meena	is giving	sil.		
Nisal	is offering	alms.		
Tony	is cleaning	Vesak lanterns.		
Sonia	is reading	the temple garden.		



Let's wish our friends. Make cards to send them.





Let's go shopping

Lesson 1



Listen, point and say.





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I like this T-shirt. It is beautiful.

I like these shoes. They are brown.

I like that cap. It is nice.

I like those socks. They are blue.













This or these? That or those?









..... pencils



..... ruler





At a shop

Nisal and his father are at a textile shop.

- Salesman: Good morning sir. Can I help you?
- Nisal's father: Yes of course. We want to buy a shirt.
- Salesman: Is it for you sir?
- Nisal's father: No. It's for my son.
- Salesman: Do you like this?
- Nisal: Can you please show me that blue one?
- Salesman: Ok.
- Nisal: I like this shirt, father.
- Nisal's father: It's nice. Give me this one.
- Salesman: Ok, sir.

For free distribution



How much is this ruler? It's ten rupees.



How much is this book? It's forty rupees.



How much is this pen? It's twenty five rupees.



How much is this pencil? It's fifteen rupees.

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How many hats can you see? One, two, three. How many books can you see? One, two, three. You can count and you can buy and you ask HOW MANY. Sugar, you can't count money, you can't count butter, you can't count and you ask HOW MUCH.



01)

I have six flower cards.



My sister has four.



How many flower cards do we have?

02)

I have ten marbles.





How many marbles do we have?

03)

I have thirty rupees.



I give ten rupees to my sister.



How much money do I have?

04)

I have thirty rupees.



My father gives me twenty rupees.

20 rupees

How much money do I have?

05)

I have fifteen rupees.



My sister has ten rupees.



We give all to our mother to put into the till.

How much money do we have ?


Listen and answer.



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e.g. :- What is the shape of the pocket? It is square.
What is the shape of the tennis ball?
What is the shape of the mirror?
What is the shape of the handkerchief?
What is the shape of the lunch box?

Take a 🤎 and play the game.

Look at the shapes for the price.





The students should roll the dice and identify the shape in the picture. Then, they should look at the price of the shapes in page 64 and say the price.



Write the answers in your exercise book.



Here comes the hawker pushing his handcart a blue shirt for my father a red purse for my mother a purple skirt for my sister a tasty dessert for me. Beautiful colours a world of colours!



Read the poem aloud and ask the students to repeat. Explain the long vowel sound $\ensuremath{\mbox{'e'}}$.

hawker - a person who goes about selling goods. handcart - the cart in which the goods are carried.

66



Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday too, Thursday, Friday just for you. Saturday, Sunday that's the end. Now let's say those days again! Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday!



For free distribution



This is how Senuri usually spends her week.

Monday		On Monday, Senuri plays chess.
Tuesday		On Tuesday, she goes swimming.
Wednesday	Sog	On Wednesday, she plays with her sister.
Thursday		On Thursday, she waters the plants in her garden.
Friday		On Friday, she reads books.
Saturday		On Saturday, she does her homework.
Sunday		On Sunday, she visits her grandmother.

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SEPTEMBER 2019



Ask the students to write the date everyday in their exercise books.

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For free distribution

Read aloud.

First -1^{st} Second -2^{nd} Third -3^{rd} Fourth -4^{th}

Look at the calendar in your classroom. Say the date.



Take some colour papers.

Draw a balloon.

Cut it.

Write your name on it.

Take a demy paper.

Write the months of the year on it.

Paste your balloons against the correct month.

Happy Birthday		
January		
February		
March		
April		
May		
June		
July		
August		
September		
October		
November		
December		

Talk to your friends.





last week?



Monday It was sunny. Tuesday It was cloudy. Wednesday It was cloudy. Thursday It was windy. Friday It was rainy. Saturday It was rainy. Sunday It was sunny.

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Let's sing.

Sunny, sunny, sunny, sunny, it is sunny in the sky. S-U-N-N-Y, sunny, it is sunny in the sky.



Cloudy, cloudy, cloudy, cloudy, it is cloudy in the sky. C-L-O-U-D-Y, cloudy, it is cloudy in the sky.

> Rainy, rainy, rainy, rainy, it is rainy in the sky. R-A-I-N-Y, rainy, it is rainy in the sky.





Windy, windy, windy, windy, it is windy in the sky. W-I-N-D-Y, windy, it is windy in the sky.

Extracted from :- https://youtube.com/ygryGkGpgUs









- Paste some word cards on the board. Read the words. Divide the students into five groups. Ask them to form lines facing the blackboard. Whisper a word to the last student in each line. Ask him/her to whisper the word to the student in front of him/ her. Continue till the word comes to the first pupil. Ask the student in front to run to the board and take the word card. Ask him/her to run to the end of the line. Continue the game.
- Practise |^a| short vowel sound with the students using the following words.
 above, ahead, about, agree, around, alone, arrive, apartment, again, etc.











bend



kick

What can you do?

We can ...

Mime these actions with your friend.





Let's have fun. Run, run, run. Let's run around and have a little fun! Run around and have a little fun! Fun time is for everyone.

Let's have fun. Jump, jump, jump. Let's jump up and have a little fun! Jump up and have a little fun! Fun time is for everyone.







What are you doing?

e.g.:-	I am reading a book.		
We	•••••••		
He	•••••••		
She	•••••••		
They	••••••••		



Divide the students into groups of four. Ask the students to ask each other "What are you doing?" and respond. The sudents have to say what they are doing at the moment.

Let's play a game.



Divide the students into two groups. Ask the students to say what is happening now in or outside the classroom. The group which says more sentences will win.







reading



cycling



dancing



drawing



gardening



playing with pets

Speak.











Attention please! We are introducing swimming, badminton and chess for grade 4 students. Please meet your sports teacher and join your favourite sports club! Date: 10th September 2019 Time: 10.30 a.m. Place: At the playground

Give short answers.

1) Name the sports in the announcement.

2) What day is the meeting?

- 3)Where is it?
- 4) At what time is the meeting?





Write a word on a piece of paper.

(An action, sport, hobby or a game)

Crumple the paper into a ball.

Throw the paper balls to your friend.

Pick a paper ball.

Open the piece of paper.

Read the word aloud.

Make a simple sentence with the word.



e.g. :-



I like football.

Continue the game. Read more words. Make many sentences.

Lesson 9





Read the poem aloud and ask the students to repeat. With the highlighted words, explain the difference between the long and the short vowel sound $|\Lambda|$ and |a:|.



I brush my teeth in the night.

- I get up early in the morning.
- I play with my friends in the evening.
- I go to school everyday.







- Rasini : Excuse me teacher, may I come in?
- Teacher : Yes, you may.



- Waruni : Please give me your pen.
- Meena : Here you are.
- Waruni : Thank you.
- Meena : You're welcome.



- Sonia : How are you, Kumar?
- Kumar : I'm fine. Thank you. How about you?
- Sonia : I'm very well. Thank you.



- Teacher: How are you all today?
- Children: We're fine. Thank you. How are you teacher?
- Teacher : I'm great. Thank you.



This is our school bus. Let's protect it.

We dump garbage into the bin.

This is our school wall. Let's keep it clean.

Trees are useful.

Let's wait for our turn.

They help us. Let's say thank you.

The road is busy. Let's follow the road rules.

A

В

С

D

E

F

G

















How many do you practise?





Ask each student to select a good practice and make a poster. Then, ask them to stand in a circle and hold their posters up. Next, ask the students who have the same posters to step forward and read them aloud.



Brush your teeth up and down. Brush your teeth round and round. Brush your teeth from left to right. Brush your teeth in the morning and night. Brush, brush,



Brush your teeth to keep them white. Brush your teeth so that your smile is bright. Brush your teeth it's so much fun. Brush your teeth when you start the day. Brush, bru



Brush your teeth just open and wide. Brush your teeth from side to side. Brush your teeth you sleepyhead. Brush your teeth before you go to bed. Brush, brus





What are the types of food you eat?

I eat I don't eat




Read aloud.







Draw a hopscotch on a paper with the sayings. Paste it on the floor. Ask the students to play hopscotch. When the player lands on a square, he or she should read the saying aloud.

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One vowel many sounds many sounds one vowel one is a short sound, dog, fog, hot and dot. The other is a long sound, call, wall, door and four.



Read the poem aloud and ask the students to repeat. With the highlighted words, explain the difference between the long and the short vowel sounds | 0 | and | 0: |.



Now ask questions from your friends.

e.g.:- Are you hungry?

Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

Lesson 2





I am helping <mark>my</mark> mother.

Rasini is helping <mark>her</mark> father.





Dasun is helping his grandparents.

The students sing with their teacher.





Is this your brother?

I have a pet and its name is Chandi.





We keep our school wall clean.



It's the Sinhala and Tamil new year. The students brought festive food to school. They arranged the festive food table. There were milkrice, kokis, christmas cake, laddu, watalappan and banana. Nisal, Tony, Meena and Navaz talked about the festive food.

Guess and say.

It's white in colour and square in shape. We use rice and coconut milk to make it. We make it for our new year. What is it?







It's yellow and sweet. It has a shape of a ball. We make it using flour, butter and sugar. We make it for our new year. What is it?





It's very sweet and brown in colour. It's square in shape. It's a favourite dessert. We make it using eggs and Kithul jaggery. We make it for Ramazan. What is it?





Ask the students to describe other food items related to their colour and shape. The other students should guess the food item.

Have a 'guess and tell game' in your class.





Senuri : Hello, Waruni. I'm Senuri here.
Waruni: Hello , Senuri. How are you?
Senuri : Fine, thanks. Hope you are fine too. Are you free on the 25th?
Waruni: Yes, anything special?
Senuri: Yes, my family is going to donate some books to a village school.
Waruni: Great! Can I give some books too?
Senuri: Yes, please. Come with your parents.
Waruni: Thank you so much. See you on the 25th.





This is how Nisal celebrated his birthday.

I celebrated my(1)



birthday.

My mother cooked (2)



I planted a mango



I donated three (4)



to the library.

My grandparents visited our (5) see them.



I was happy to







visited me.

In the evening, my (6)

I enjoyed my birthday very much.

(a) home	(b) books	(c) 9 th	(d) plant
(e) friends		(f) milk rice	

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Teacher : Good morning, children!

- Pupils : Good morning, teacher!
- Teacher : Did you enjoy the holidays?
- Pupils : Yes, teacher.

Teacher : What did you do?





Let's sing.

If you are happy and if you know it clap your hands.

> If you are happy and if you know it tap your shoulders.

If you are happy and if you know it nod your head.

Lesson 8



One vowel many sounds many sounds one vowel one is a short sound, book, cook, bull and full. The other is a long sound, spoon, broom, blue and true.





Read the poem aloud and ask the students to repeat. With the highlighted words, explain the difference between the long and the short vowel sounds | u | and |u:|.